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міжнародних економічних відносин**

**АКТУАЛЬНІ ПРОБЛЕМИ ТЕОРІЇ  
ТА ПРАКТИКИ МІЖНАРОДНИХ  
ЕКОНОМІЧНИХ ВІДНОСИН В  
УМОВАХ ГЛОБАЛЬНОЇ  
ТРАНСФОРМАЦІЇ**

**МАТЕРІАЛИ**

наукової конференції здобувачів вищої освіти і молодих  
учених спеціальності 292 Міжнародні економічні відносини

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A43 **Актуальні** проблеми теорії та практики міжнародних економічних відносин в умовах глобальної трансформації : матеріали наукової конференції здобувачів вищої освіти і молодих учених спеціальності 292 Міжнародні економічні відносини (м. Полтава, 14 квітня 2023 р.) / за заг. ред. доц. В. Ю. Стрілець. – Полтава : ПУЕТ, 2023. – 89 с. – 1 електрон. опт. диск (CD-R). – Текст укр. та англ. мовами.

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У матеріалах наукової конференції представлені дослідження здобувачів вищої освіти та молодих учених спеціальності 292 Міжнародні економічні відносини з актуальних проблем міжнародних економічних відносин. Для студентів ЗВО, аспірантів, викладачів.

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*Матеріали друкуються в авторській редакції мовами оригіналів.*

*За виклад, зміст і достовірність матеріалів відповідальні автори.*

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<b><i>Погрібняк К. С., Артеменко А. В.</i></b> Транскордонні злиття та поглинання як стратегічний напрямок процесу економічної глобалізації .....	53
<b><i>Семачкіна А. О., Франко Л. С.</i></b> Соціальний медіа-маркетинг як інструмент комунікаційної політики компанії «Walmart Inc.» .....	57
<b><i>Терешко Д. С., Франко Л. С.</i></b> Спеціальні економічні зони Китаю: умови для розвитку бізнесу .....	61
<b><i>Шульженко Є. П., Клименко В. І.</i></b> Реалізація стратегії виходу компанії на міжнародні ринки: досвід «Starbucks Corporation» .....	66
<b><i>Adeniregun Aderinsola Halimat, Artem Pozhar.</i></b> Cooperative as a social instrument of economic self-help .....	70
<b><i>Emmanuella Tracy Eyram Agbezuge, Anna Flehantova.</i></b> Current trends in international payment systems development .....	73
<b><i>Idoko Pemona Ijeoma, Artem Pozhar.</i></b> Creation and evolution of the European Union .....	78
<b><i>Mohamed Sadok Ben Romdhane, Viktoriia Strilets.</i></b> Internal contradictions and problems of modern economic development of the EU .....	83
<b><i>Tendo Karen Ssemakula, Artem Pozhar.</i></b> The nature of transnational corporations basic stages of their evolution .....	86

in quicker and more cheaper cross-border payments. These developments will probably continue to drive the development of global payment systems, presenting both new possibilities and difficulties for firms, consumers, and authorities.

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### CREATION AND EVOLUTION OF THE EUROPEAN UNION

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**Abstract.** The formation and evolution of the European Union from the pre-war to the war and the post war. What were the

circumstances that brought the EU into existence? What establishments were made by countries to establish the EU. Treaties and agreements that were formed that paved way for the creation of the European Union.

**Keywords:** EU, European Union, The Second World War.

## **СТВОРЕННЯ ТА ЕВОЛЮЦІЯ ЄВРОПЕЙСЬКОГО СОЮЗУ**

**Анотація.** У статті розглянуто створення та еволюція Європейського Союзу, починаючи з періоду до Другої Світової Війни, продовжуючи воєнним періодом і закінчуючи періодом післявоєнним. Розглянуто обставини, що призвели до появи Європейського Союзу. Проаналізовано угоди, які проторували шлях до створення Європейського Союзу.

**Ключові слова:** ЄС, Європейський Союз, Друга Світова Війна.

**Problem statement.** The European Union did not just appear, neither was the Union formed out of free will. The reasons that paved way for the creation of the EU have been discredited. The reasons bring forth the question that can the EU still stand strong? Is the EU still evolving? What were the actual grassroots for the creation of the EU? Have those grassroots problems been identified and tackled?

**Analysis of basic research and publications.** The evolution of the EU, its pre, post and present day has been studied in years by different authors. Urwin, D. W. [1] examined and illustrated how the world war II impacted on Europe and how it led to the Unification of Europe. He explained why the unification of Europe was necessary and gave in details the cause of the World War II. In their book “the European steel and coal community”, I. Glockner and B. Rittberger emphasized on this treaty, why it came about to be, the advantages of this agreement. This book explained more about the aftermath of war and how Europe sat back and established a unification among themselves to evolve as a continent [2]. B. Shaev in his book “Workers’ Politics, the Communist Challenge, and the Schuman Plan” this described in details the Schuman plan which was among the treaties that was a foundation for the European Union [3].

**Abstract purpose.** the goal is to dive deeper into the creation of the EU, see the issues faced by Europe that led to the formation of the European union.

**Research results.** The World War II was an awful occasion with significant results for Europe. The war started on 1<sup>st</sup> September, 1939, when Germany attacked Poland. The war endured six a long time in Europe, Africa and Asia, slaughtering approximately 70 million individuals around the world. The war had a negative effect on the economies, frameworks and social structures of most European nations. The Soviet Union picked up an overwhelming position, started the Cold War, and had a major effect on legislative issues. It too driven to the creation of a universal organization, the Joined Together Countries, which pointed to anticipate modern world clashes and advance quiet participation between countries. The World War II had a significant effect on Europe and formed long-term of the landmass. In spite of the devastation and misfortune of lives, this sad strife has brought approximately indeed more changes all through the landmass. This war fortified participation between European nations and laid the establishments for bigger issues and ventures that in the long run driven to the creation of the European Union we know nowadays [1].

What was the drive to the foundation of the European Union? The creation of the European Union (EU) could be a long-term prepare impacted by many factors. As said over, one of the most causes were the pulverization caused by the World War II in Europe. The devastation and misfortune of lives caused by the war has made European nations mindful that they have to be look for ways of cooperating in anticipating future clashes. After the Moment World War, the concept of a bound together Europe was examined for the primary time, and the European Union for Coal and Steel was set up in 1921, with Belgium, France, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands and West Germany being individuals. It was the primary step towards the country's financial integration and brought about within the foundation of the European Financial Community (EOC) in 1957. The ECE's objective is to set up a common advertise and a traditions union that permits the free development of products,

administrations, capital and individuals. With the section of time, the EU has got to be an intersection of financial participation.

The 1992 Maastricht Settlement built up the European Union, as we know it nowadays, with the point of building up a political union between its part states. Since at that point, the EU has developed into 27 nations and has ended up an imperative player on the world organize. The foundation of the European Union isn't a single occasion, but an arrangement of steps propelled by the want for peace, solidarity and participation among European nations [4].

Robert Schuman proposed France, Germany and other European nations will participate in joining coal and steel generation. On the other hand, the Schuman Affirmation called for modern shapes of worldwide participation based on common sway standards [2]. Numerous European nations invited the Statement and the 1951 Paris Settlement built up the European Coal and Steel Community to bind together France, Germany, Italy, Belgium, the Netherlands and Luxembourg.

The ECSC was the primary step towards European integration and cleared the way for afterward activities pointed at advancing participation and solidarity between European nations. The ECSC pointed to dispose of competition and pressures that had driven to the wars by combining coal and steel generation. The ECSC has moreover set up a common advertise for coal and steel, evacuated traditions obligations and other obstructions to exchange, and ensured the same costs for all individuals. The victory of the European Community backed more noteworthy financial and political participation between its part states.

In 1957, six nations marked the Rome Arrangement, which set up the European Financial Community (EFC) and the European Nuclear Vitality Community (EVC). The Arrangement of Rome of 1957 established the European Financial Community, checking a turning point within the advancement of the European Union. The Settlement set up the European Financial Community (EFC) with the point of making a common showcase between Part States.

The 1986 single European law was a critical step within the foundation of the European Union and broke the obstructions to the establishment of the single advertise.

Its main objective is to set up a single showcase for the European Community, expelling boundaries to the free development of merchandise, administrations, people and capital.

The single European law is a critical step towards a more coordinates and coherent Europe, and the presentation of the euro will advance fortify the financial relations between part states.

The Single European Act and the Natural Arrangement of the European Financial Community. The foundation of a single advertise is not without challenges, but a vital accomplishment within the history of the European Union, which illustrates the points of interest of cooperation and integration towards accomplishing common targets.

One of the foremost vital accomplishments of the Maastricht Settlement was the presentation of the single currency Euro within the European Union.

**Conclusions.** In today`s fast-changing world, where new challenges are faced daily, the importance of the unification of Europe cannot be exaggerated. Today, the EU has become one of the most powerful countries` integration, and we have examined how it has evolved from pre-war to post-war and from Europe as a whole before war.

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